

NIST



LMR Call Modeling for LTE

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#PSCR2019

DISCLAIMER

Certain commercial entities, equipment, or materials may be identified in this document in order to describe an experimental procedure or concept adequately.

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*Please note, unless mentioned in reference to a NIST Publication, all information and data presented is preliminary/in-progress and subject to change

Executive Summary

- **Need for Mission Critical Voice Call Model**
- **Necessary Data**
- **Data Collection**
- **Data Modeling**
- **Current PSCR Project**
- **Success**

Need for Mission Critical Voice Model

- **Implementing MCV on Broadband**
 - **How Are LMRs Used Now?**
 - Infrastructure-based and direct mode
 - **Different than Commercial Voice Calls**
- **Lack of Publicly Available MCV Data/Models**
- **Standards, Equipment, and Network Development**
 - **Get it right the first time**
- **Comparison of LMR to Broadband**

Necessary Data

- **LMR Radio User Location**
- **Call Time/Duration**
- **Calling User ID**
- **Called User/Group ID**

Data Collection

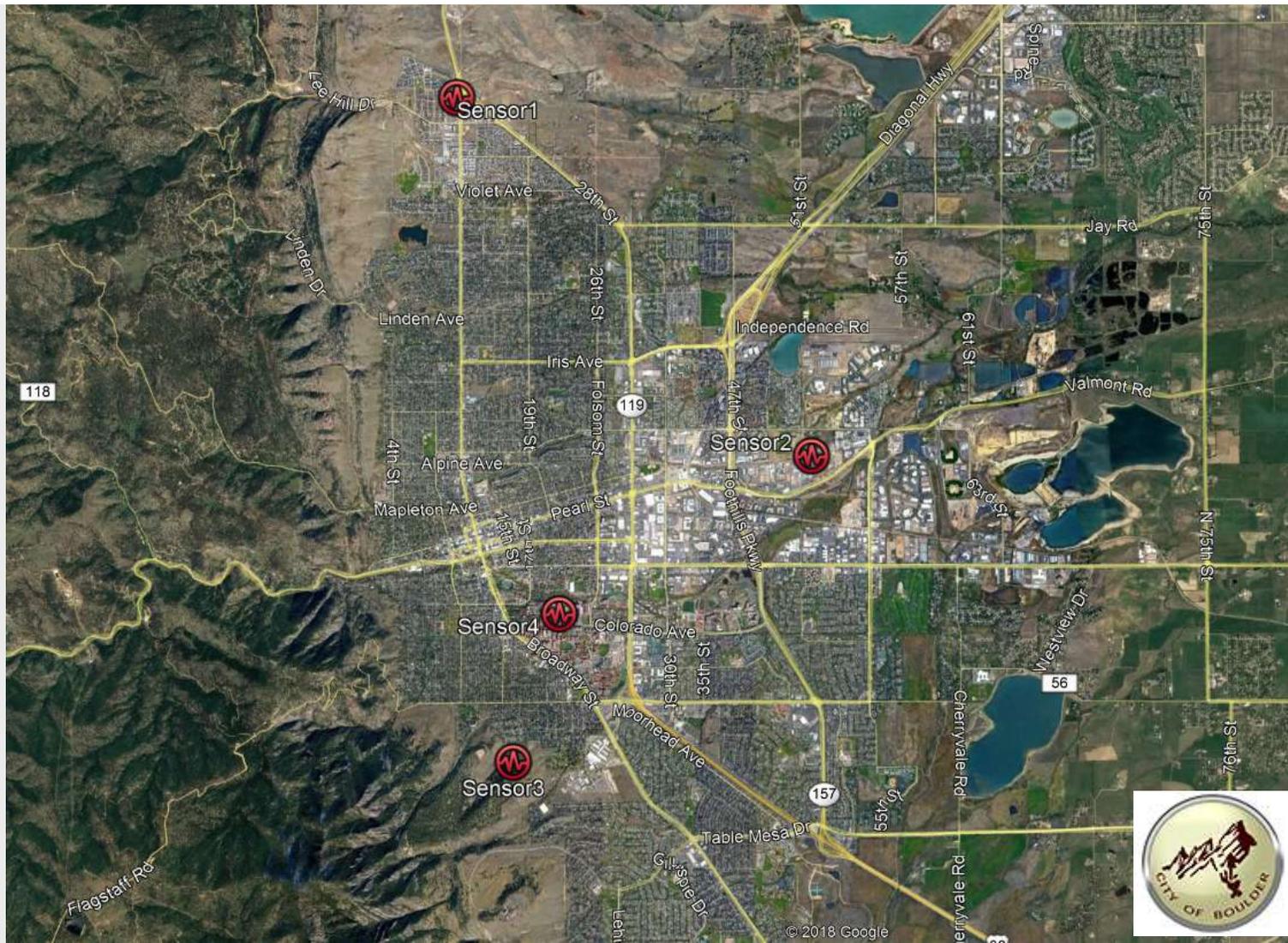
- **LMR Equipment Geolocation**
 - Commercial Solution with Custom RF Equipment
 - Measure User Location When Transmitting
 - Multiple Sensors Placed Around Measurement Area (3 Minimum)
 - User Location Estimated from Signal Time Difference of Arrival (TDOA)
- **LMR Decoding**
 - If Available
 - P25, Analog Digitally Coded Squelch (DCS), Motorola Data Communications
 - Software Defined Radio (SDR) Equipment
 - Decode User and Group IDs

Data Modeling

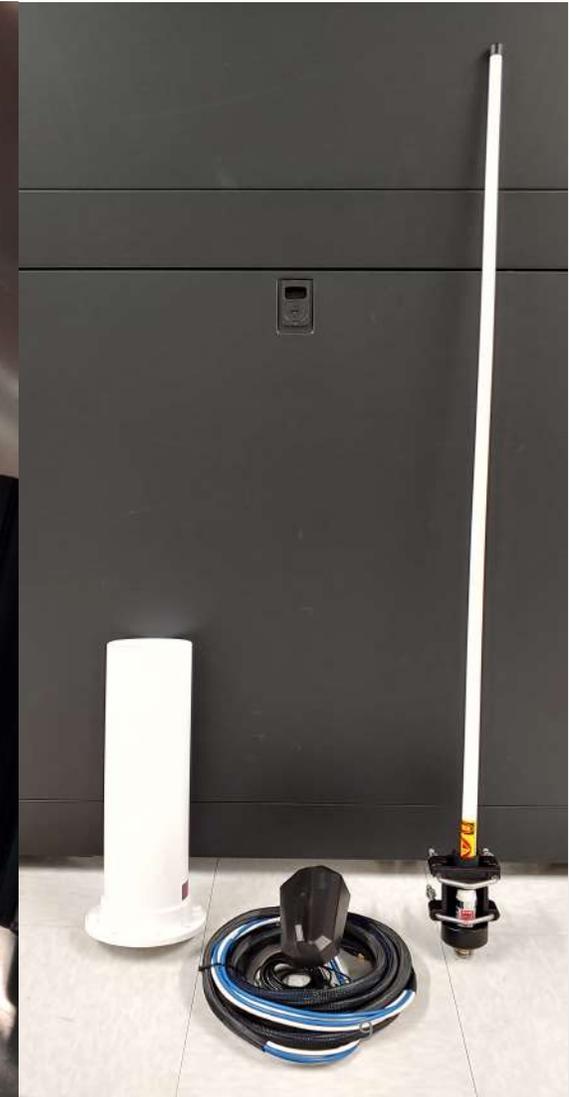
- **Use Collected Data to Create Generic Model(s)**
- **Anonymizes Collected Data**
- **Uses**
 - **LMR/Broadband Comparison (PSCR)**
 - **Simulation of Direct Mode Capabilities (PSCR)**
 - **Standards Contributions (PSCR/Others)**
 - **Product and Network Development (Others)**

Current PSCR Project

Pilot Test Data Collection in Boulder



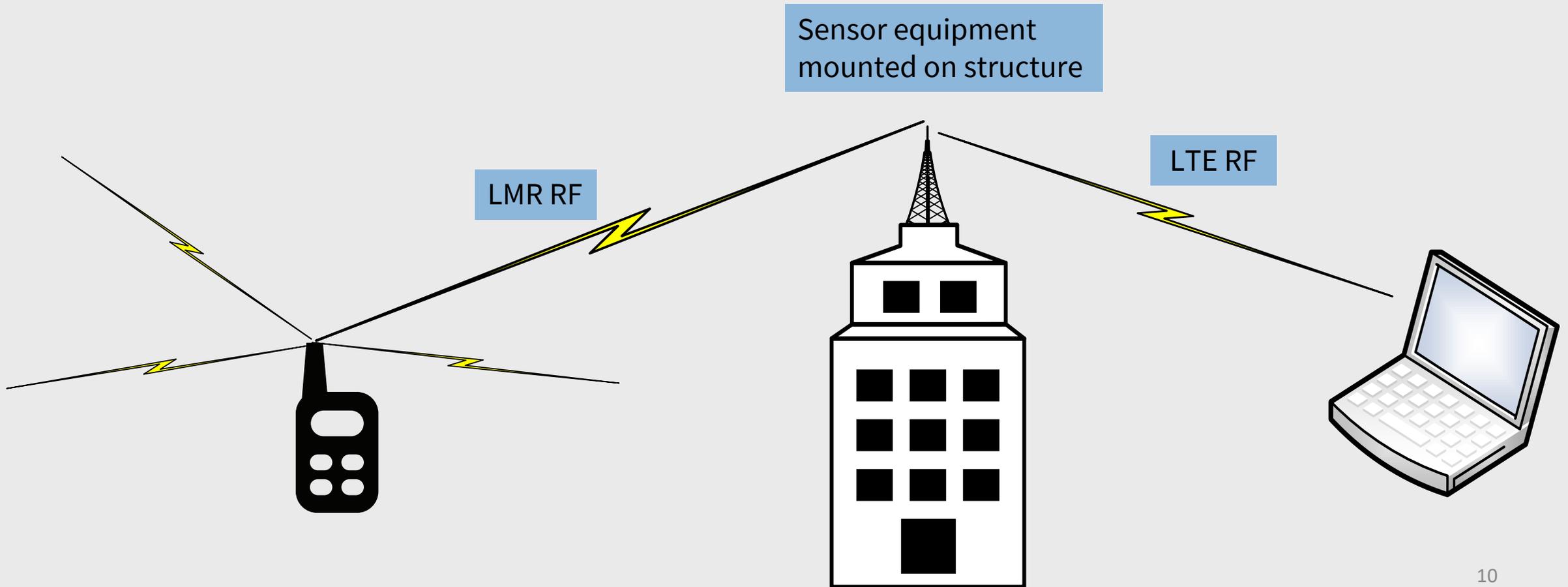
Sensor Site Components



- RF Sensor
- Bandpass Filter
- Low-Noise Amplifier
- Antennas
- Linear Power Supply
- Wireless Backhaul

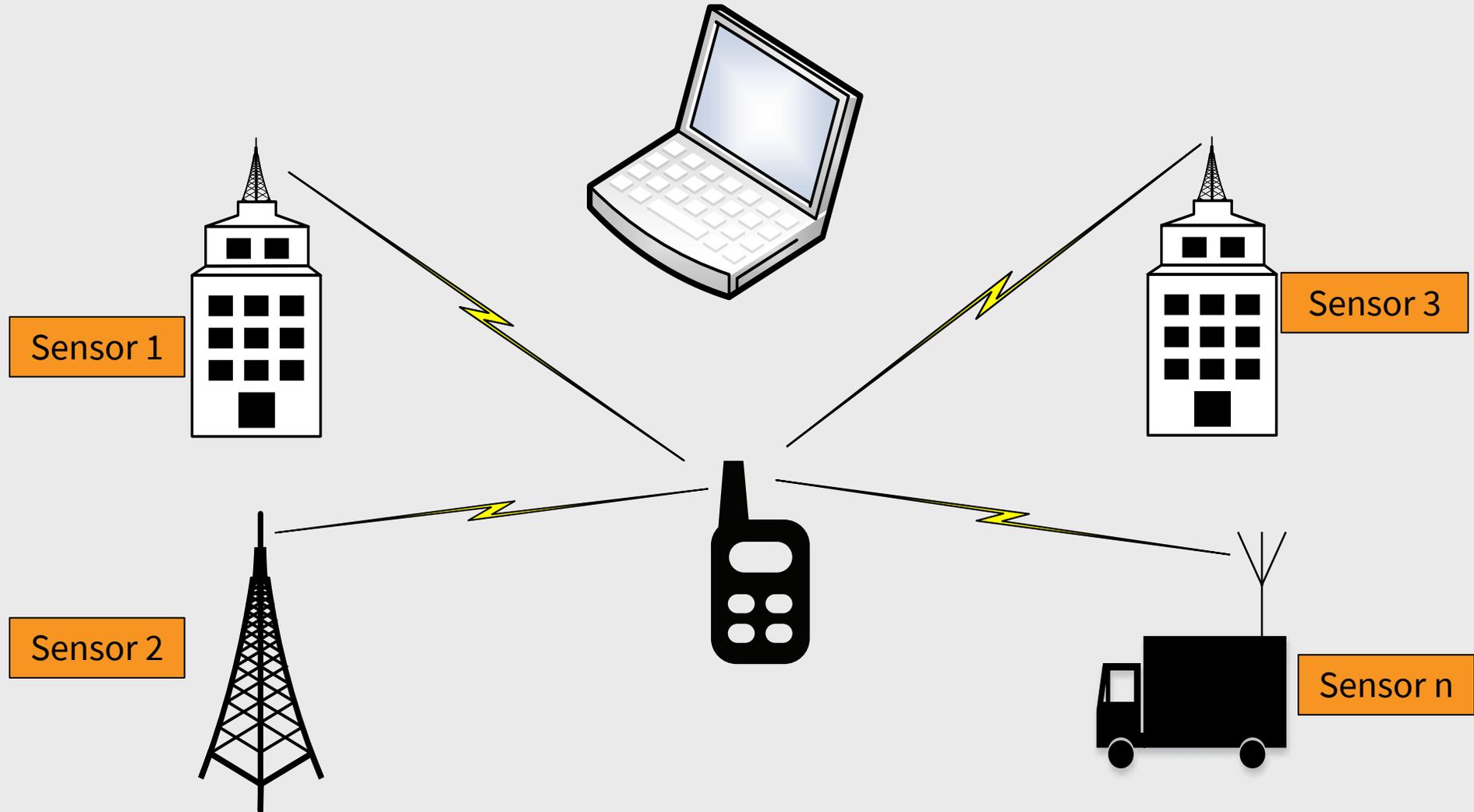
Sensor System

Single Sensor

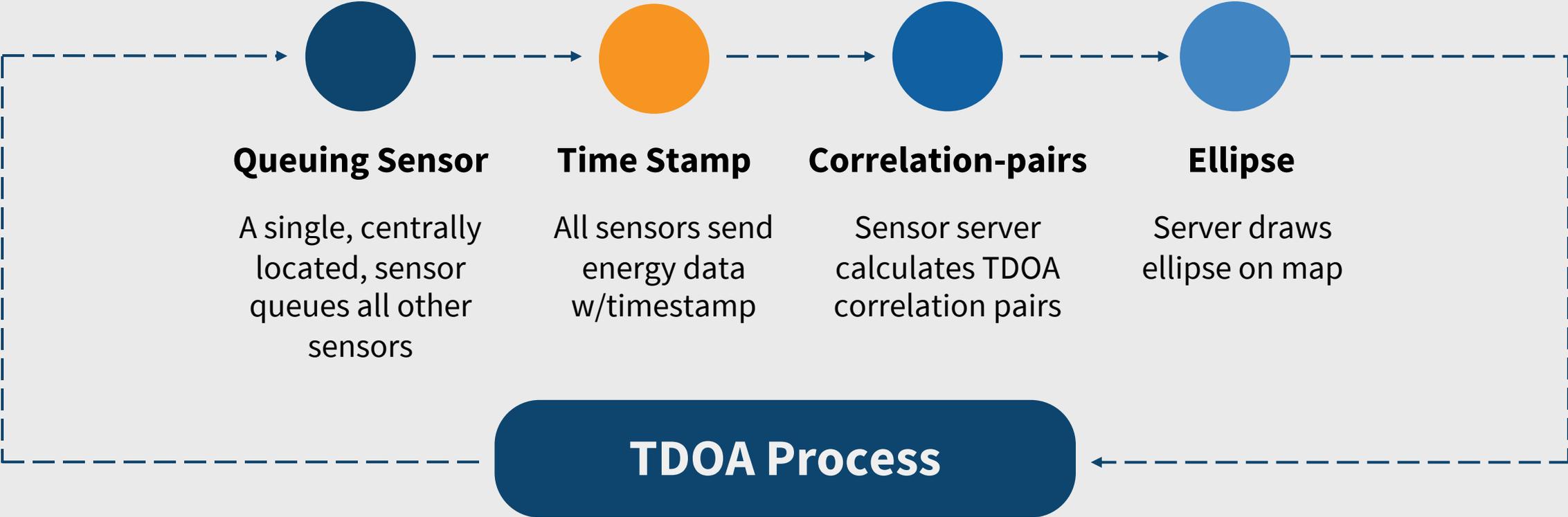


Sensor System

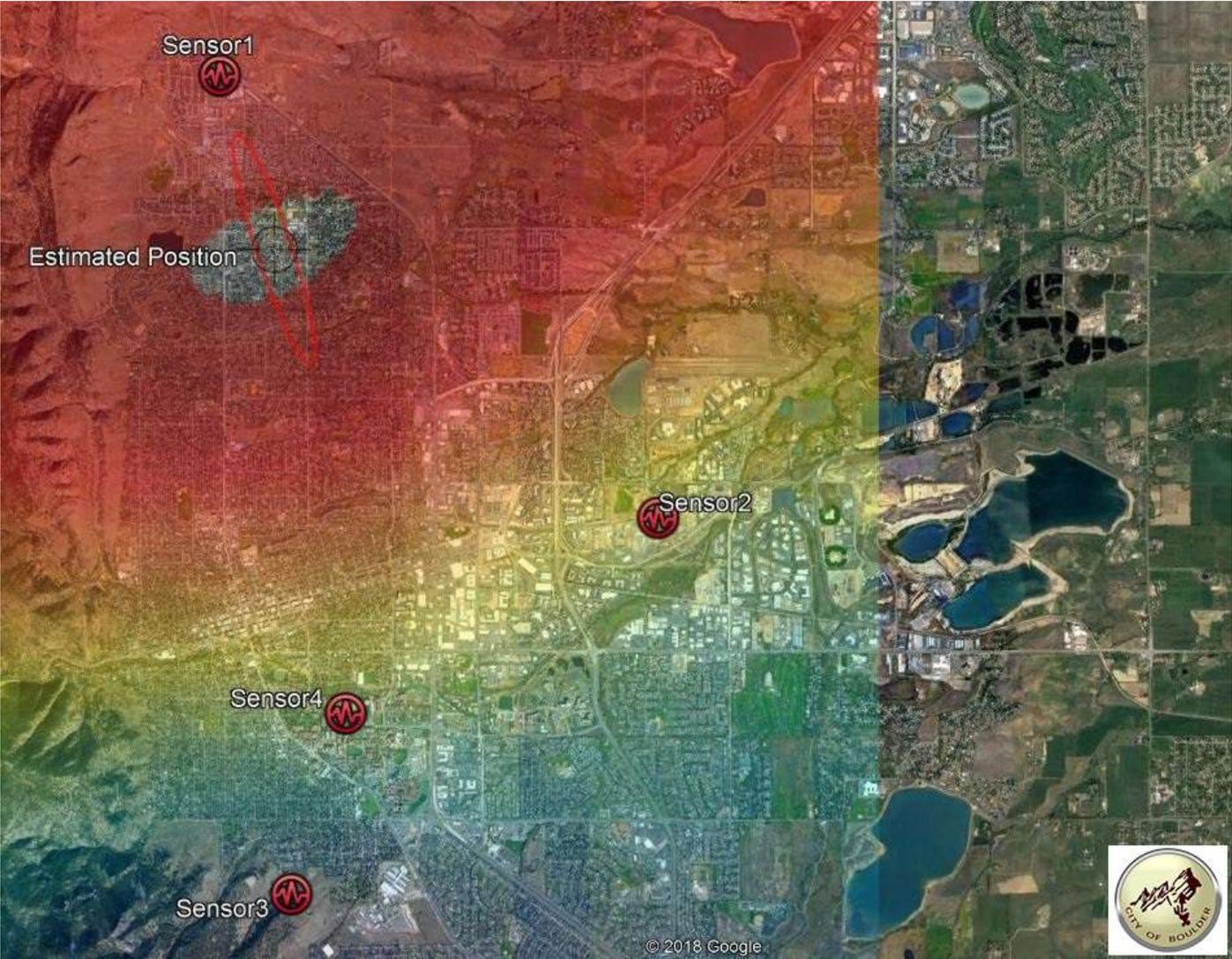
Multi-Sensor Setup



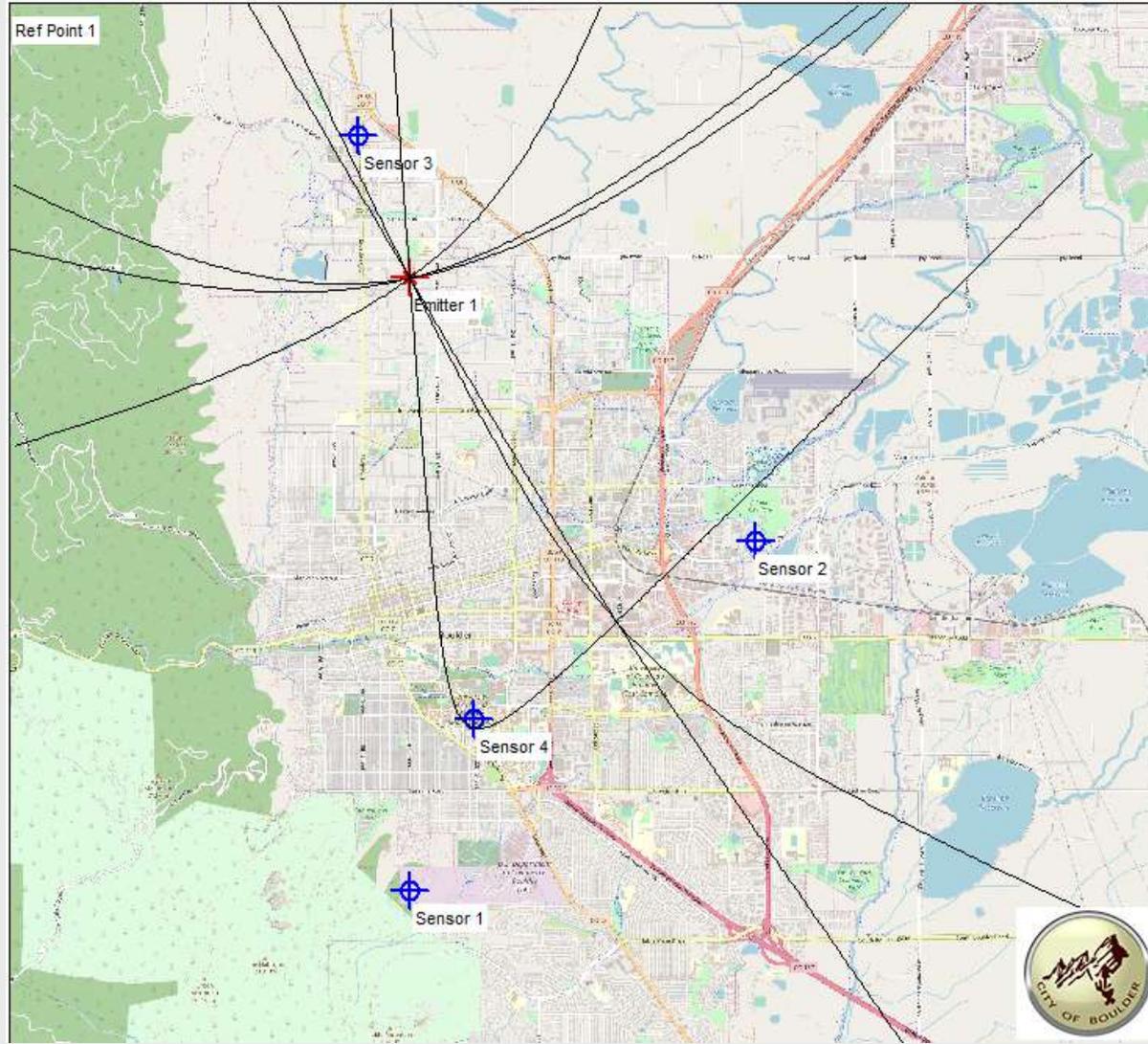
Time Difference of Arrival (TDOA)



Geolocation Ellipse



TDOA Correlation Pairs



Success

- **Geolocation and Usage Data Sets for Multiple Localities**
 - Infrastructure-Based and Direct Mode
- **Data Model(s)**
 - Describe Public Safety User's Use of MCV
 - Different Models for Different Environments/Scenarios
- **Applications**
 - Standards
 - **Broadband Equipment Development and Network Deployment**
 - Get it right the first time
 - **Comparison of LMR to Broadband**

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THANK YOU

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